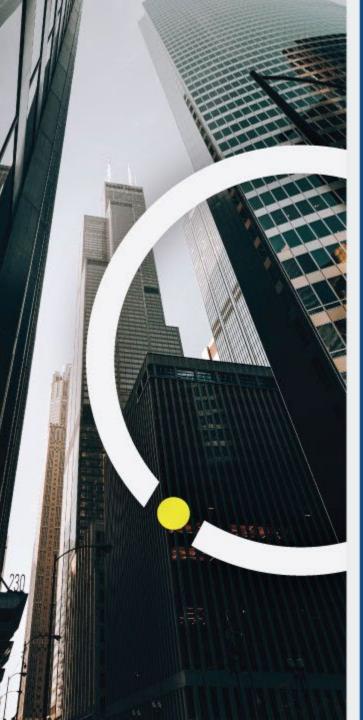


UAE Insurance Companies (Including Foreign Branches) Performance Analysis

For Year Ended **2022** 

Date: September 29, 2023



# About **BA**

 Best Actuarial/Risk Consultancy Firm of 2023, 2018 & 2016 by MENAIR

• Strategic Partner to the Industry 2022, 2021 & 2020 by MIIA

## BADRI

Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

Award winning strategic partner to the insurance industry with our 150+ talented staff in KSA, UAE, Pakistan and India drive innovation and provide cutting edge solutions to our business partners across the globe. We strive to ensure that we provide the best quality solutions, turning our experience and industry knowledge into value for our clients.

### Our Awards

- Corporate Risk Manager of the Year 2023 by InsureTek
- MENA MENAIR MENAI

### What We Can Do For You!

#### Actuarial Consultancy

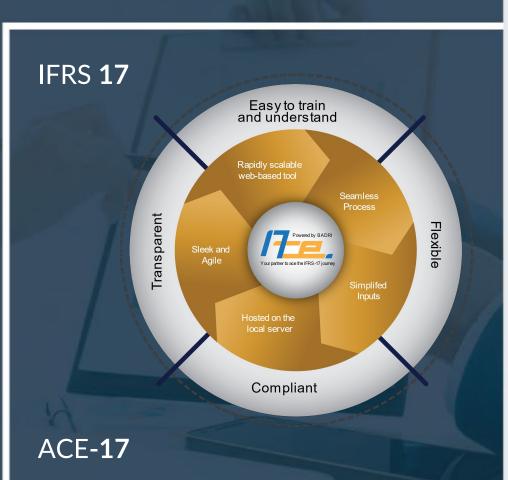
- Appointed Actuary
- End of Services
- General & Life Actuarial
- IFRS 17 •
- Pricing, Reserving & Capital
- Motor & Medical Actuarial

#### Strategic Consultancy

- Financial Services
- Strategic HR Consultancy
- ERM
- Product Development
- Merger and Acquisition
- Compliance and Forensics
- Advisory & Risk Management

#### Technology Consultancy

- Digitalization
- Business Intelligence
- Data Governance
- Big Data & Analytics •
- IFRS 17 Systems
- Actuarial Systems



ACE-17, our flagship IFRS 17 calculation engine, provides a seamless and cost-effective solution to generate the IFRS 17 financials and disclosures, saving your time and effort in your IFRS 17 reporting processes. Users can move through an intuitive, fully transparent, and flexible calculation process that is built to generate all the reporting requirements to deliver the IFRS 17 financial statements.



Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

### Financial **Services**

Our professional and dedicated team possess the expertise in financial services domain and offer wide range of services. Our core services are:

Staff

Loan

- IFRS Implementation ٠
- **Reconciliation Services**
- **MIS Reporting**
- **Backlog Accounting**
- Loan Staff (Outsource) ٠

Services Reconciliation

- collections Improve from insurance companies/ brokers and customers by reconciling the statement of account on regular basis.
- Accurate reporting of LRC and LIC balances. As currently most businesses struggled to isolate their receivables, payables, and commission from their net position.
- Reduce risk of error and compliance with regulation/ standard.

- · Availability of Qualified and competent staff immediately.
- No lengthy hiring process as no • change in the headcount.
- Benefit from a consultant's knowledge of the market.
- Cost containment.





## Invest In Your Team

métier – a Badri Group Company is a renowned boutique Executive search and HR solutions consulting firm that works with teams across the globe, to develop a tailored HR plan and resolve your business challenges.

We take a personalized approach in ensuring that the solutions provided to you are in line with your company strategy to help you achieve your business goals through sustainable HR practices.

Since our inception in 2014, we have been recognized as Executive search leaders across multiple industries in the MENA region. métier's seasoned professionals focus on your HR transformation, while you focus on your business.

### **Our Competitive Edge**

- Improving Workplace Productivity
- Increasing Value Through People
- Inspiring Partnerships

métier

a 🎒 BADRI group company

### **Our Service Offerings**

- Strategic HR Consulting
- Digital HR Solutions
- Talent Acquisition Services
- Training Solutions

## Vision

Solution architects strengthening our partners to optimize performance

## Mission

We help our clients be the best version of themselves by fostering partnerships, challenging norms and providing cutting edge solutions. We inspire our people to constantly evolve and chase excellence with integrity in a diverse, exciting and growthoriented culture.



**BADRI** Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

## 01.

### Integrity

We uphold the highest standards of integrity in all of our actions by being professional, transparent and independent

02.

### **Chasing Excellence**

Through our empowered teams, we raise the bar by challenging norms to provide cutting edge solutions to our partners.

03.

Values

0 0 0

### **Fostering Partnerships**

We foster partnerships with all our stakeholders through collaboration, empathy and adaptability.

### 04.

#### **Breeding Excitement**

We value our people and create an exciting environment for them to develop.

### 05.

### **Growth-Centric**

We believe in creating a vibrant culture through continuous personal and professional growth of our people, while also growing the business.









2022 Highlights

### Gross Premiums Written

Gross Premiums estimated for the insurance industry 2022

### AED 45 Billion

(AED 41 Billion in 2021)

### **Retention Ratio**

The weighted average retention ratio of the industry.

#### (50% in 2021)

47%

### Profit

Estimated profits by companies and branches.

AED 1.6 Billion (AED 2.4 Billion in 2021)

### Loss Ratio

Weighted Average loss ratio recorded for UAE insurance industry.

### **Return on Equity**

Weighted average return on equity by Listed insurance Companies.

8%

**65**%

(73% in 2021)

(11% in 2021)

Industry GWP Growth Timeline

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AED	AED	AED	AED	AED
40bn	40bn	39bn	41bn	45bn
44bn	44bn	<b>42bn</b>	44bn	

#### **Industry Profit Growth Timeline**



• The numbers in blue font are extracted from CBUAE/IA annual reports.



### Performance **Ratios - Companies**



**Growth Ratios** 

1%

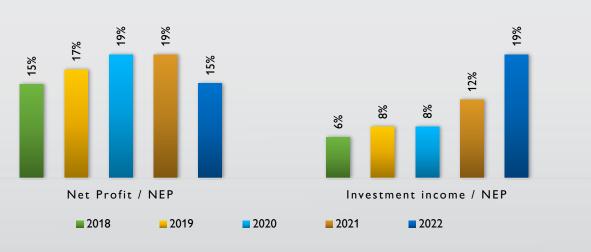
60%

60%

58%



**Earning Ratios** 

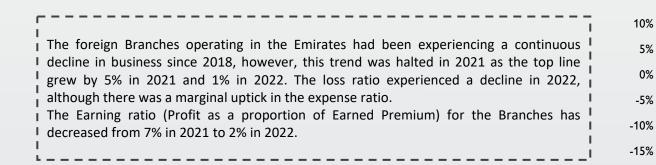


**Management Cost Ratios** 





### Performance **Ratios - Branches**



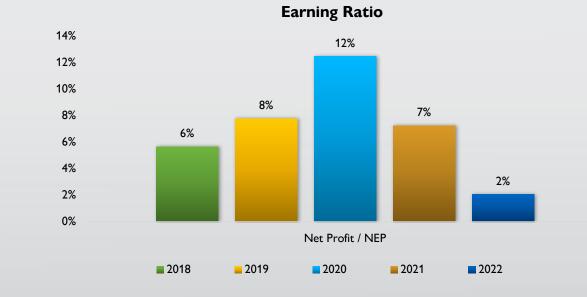
**Growth Ratios** 



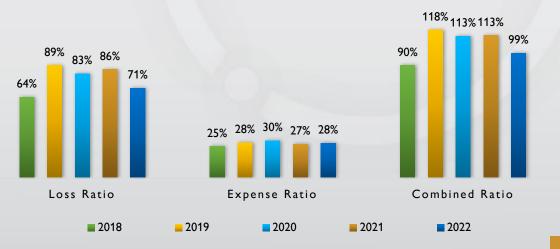
5%

0%

-5%



**Management Cost Ratios** 





70000

51800

20100

**BADRI** Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

# Premium



## Industry Volume **Estimation**

The total market volume is estimated to be **AED 45 Billion.** The financials published were used for the listed Companies and Foreign branches, while for Daman and Not Available segments, an estimation was applied.

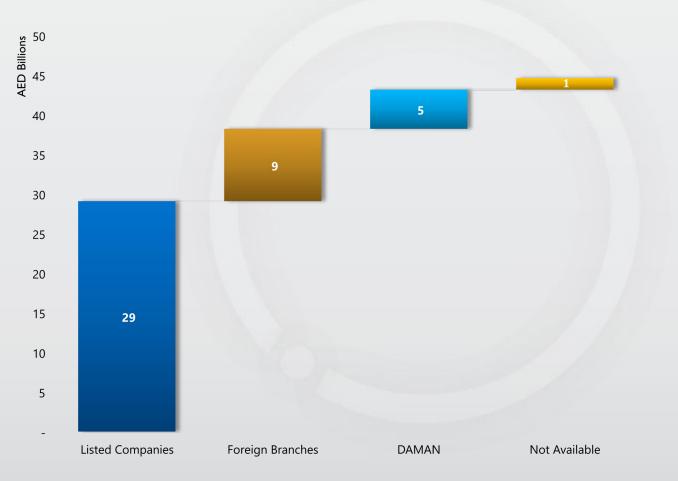
#### DAMAN:

As per HAAD Statistics of 2017 (subsequent reports not available publicly), Daman covered 553,297 enhanced members at an average premium of AED 5,918. The Basic and Enhanced premium worked to be AED 1 billion and AED 3 billion, respectively. A compound growth of 1.5% is applied for the 2018 to 2022 period. This is based on the average industry growth in the similar period.

I It is assumed that 5% of business comes from Non-HAAD sources, providing total GWP for 2022 to be AED 4.96 billion. This excludes Thiqa.

#### **Missing Financials:**

The missing segment pertain to local unlisted companies and some branches whose financials were unavailable. These are assumed to make up 3.8% of the listed companies plus branches premium (estimated from the last year proportion weightage). This assumed percentage is increased from our last publications considering that fewer branches' data was available this year at the time of compilation of this report.





## Estimating Total Market Volume

50 **AED Billions** 45 40 Unavailable Financials 35 ■ Very Small, AED < 0.2 billion 30 DAMAN (Estimated) 25 Small, AED 0.2 - 0.5 billion 20 Medium, AED 0.5 - 1 billion 15 Large, AED 1 - 3 billion 10 Very Large, AED > 3 16 billion 13 5 2022 2021

Market Composition

The Gross Written Premiums for 2021 are taken from our release of December 31, 2021.

As per the Annual Report of Insurance Sector published by CBUAE for 2021, the industry premiums aggregated to AED 44 billion whereas our projected numbers were around 41 billion. The main cause of the difference in the industry estimates is believed to be emanating from different treatment of savings/investment component of premium in the financials versus the regulatory forms (eforms). We believe that the report produced by CBUAE is based on eforms, while we have used publicly available financials. Some companies do not show such premiums as part of gross premiums in the financials, however, in the eforms these are added to the topline premiums.



20%

1% -3% 36% 10% 2%

AFNIC AMAN

AWNIC

DHAFRA

METHAQ

DIN

2%

EIC

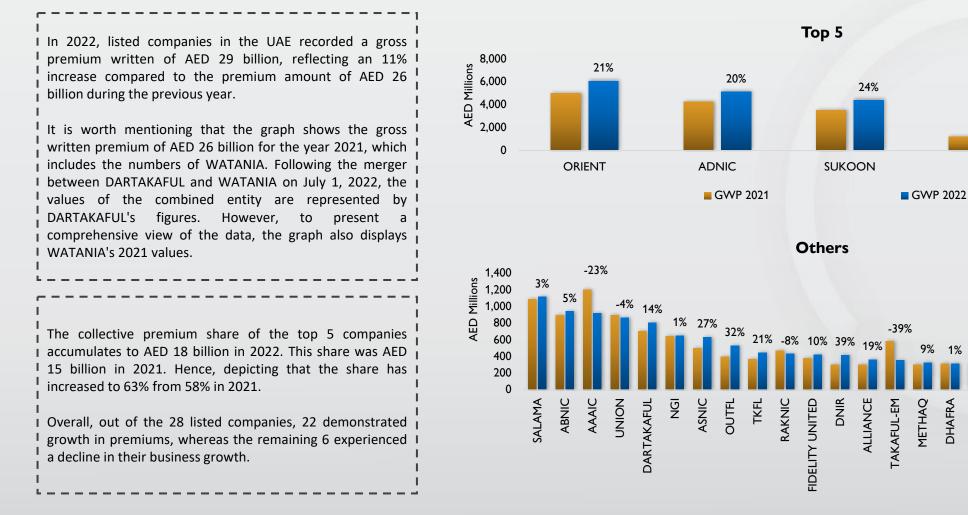
ASCANA

НАҮАН

WATANIA

SICO

### **Gross Written Premiums - Companies**





### Gross Written **Premiums - Branches**



GWP 2021 GWP 2022



The 19 branches have recorded business of AED
9.1 billion. The overall business has grown by 2%
when compared with the year end 2021, which
recorded about AED 9.0 billion of written business
for the same branches.

The top 5 branches recorded a combined premium of AED 6.9 billion, making up to 76% of the total business volume recorded by the branches in this year.

L		2
I	Cigna has recorded the highest growth of about	1
I	39% in gross business written among the branches	ì
1	for the year 2022 and on the contrary, ZLIC has observed the lowest growth of negative 42%.	l
i	observed the lowest growth of negative 42%.	l
i		l

Overall, only 10 out of 19 branches reflected growth in premiums when compared with the year end 2021.



### **Gross Written Premiums - Combined**





Total premiums written for all the listed Companies and Branches considered in this review, for the year 2022 aggregated to AED 38.2 billion depicting a growth of about 9% from 2021. The AED 38.2 billion is composed of AED 29.1 billion (76%) from companies and AED 9.1 billion (24%) from branches.

The top 10 companies including branches had a combined premium of AED I 25.6 billion, which contributed 67% of the total gross written premium for the year 2022.

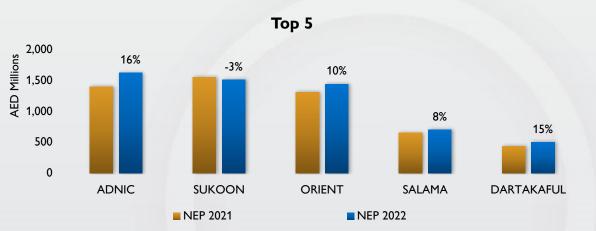
| 3 of the top 10 companies by premium volume are foreign branches, I indicating that they continue to hold a significant presence in the UAE market.

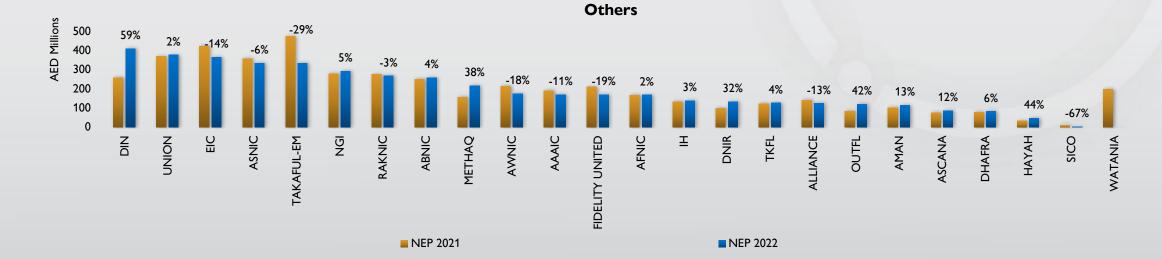
Others



### Net Earned **Premiums - Companies**

ı
The UAE insurance industry witnessed a 2% increase in net earned premiums, with the total amounting to AED 10.3 billion in 2022 compared to AED 10.1 billion in the previous year.
Among the top 5 companies, the net earned premiums totaled AED 5.8 billion in 2022, reflecting a market share of 56%, which was 53% in 2021.
As illustrated, DIN witnessed a remarkable growth of approximately 59% in 2022, with a corresponding 20% increase in written business. Conversely, SICO experienced the most significant decline in net earned premiums with a negative growth rate of 67%.





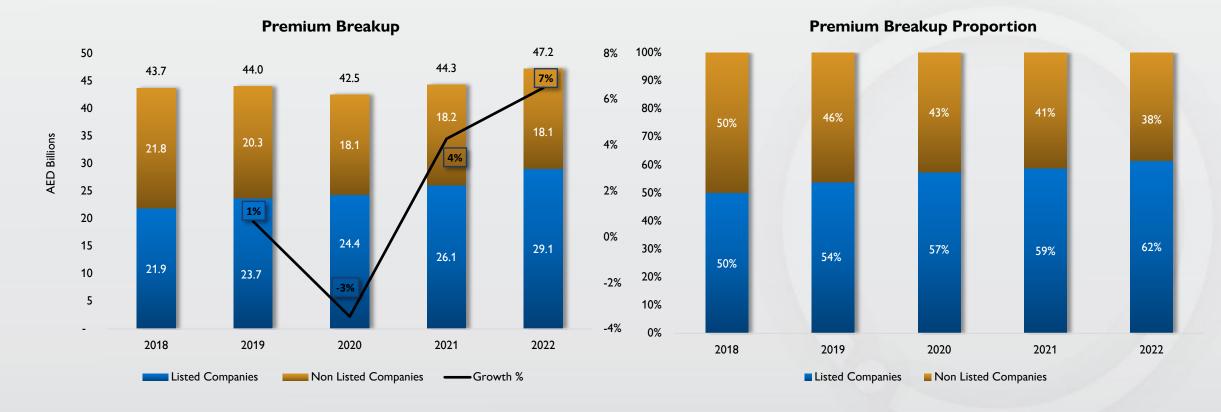


### Premium Trends - Companies





### Premium Trends



Total market numbers from 2018 to 2021 are extracted from CBUAE reports, for 2022 the numbers are taken from Middle East Insurance Review website which quotes values from
 CBUAE for year 2022. The listed companies' numbers are taken from BADRI reports.

Over the past five years we have seen that the listed companies have increased their share from 50% to 62% which is a large shift.



### Conventional Vs Takaful - Companies

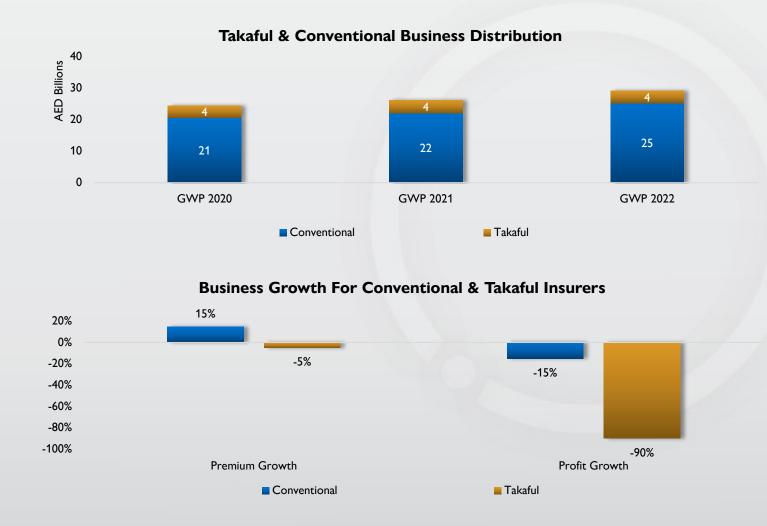
There are 28 listed insurance companies in the UAE, with 8 of them operating as Takaful Insurers.

In 2022, Takaful companies accounted for a market
 share of 14% of the total business written by the listed
 insurance companies in the Emirates.

However, for Takaful insurers, written business
declined by 5% in 2022, amounting to AED 4.0 billion
(2021: AED 4.2 billion), as compared to a growth of 7%
in 2021, with 7 out of 9 Takaful companies
experiencing an increase in their topline.

Furthermore, consolidated profits for Takaful Insurers
decreased by 90% in 2022, with only 3 out of 9
companies demonstrating growth in their profits,
while 3 companies reported losses in their bottom
line.

For Conventional Insurers, the Gross Written Premium
(GWP) growth was observed to be 15% in 2022, as
compared to 5% in 2021. On the contrary, profit
growth has decreased by 15%, compared to the
growth of 11% recorded in 2021.





### Retention Ratio – Companies

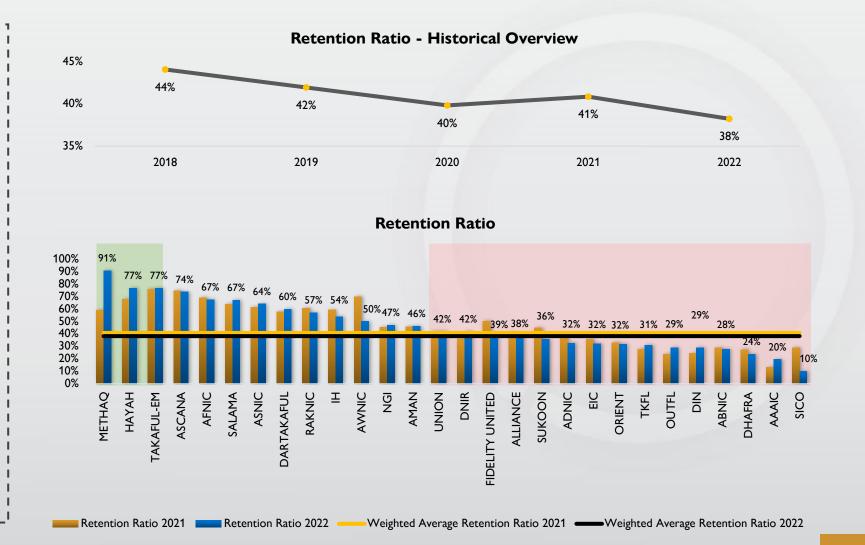
The weighted average Retention Ratio for 2022 was recorded to be 38% (2021: 41%).

The highest retention was displayed by METHAQ;
 retaining 91% of their business while the lowest
 retention of 10% is reflected by SICO.

As per the CBUAE benchmark the recommended range for retention ratio is above 45%, while the preferred range is above 75%. The red zone reflects the companies falling in critical range which is below 45%. The green and red zones are set up as per the retention ratio for year 2022.

Although there may be exceptions, Retention
ratios are generally reflective of the lines of
business being underwritten; Motor and Medical
generally tend to have high retention ratios, while
commercial lines such as Aviation, Engineering and
Fire tend to have lower retentions. Also, since this
analysis does not segregate Life and Non-Life
business, the companies writing higher volumes of
Life, especially IL and PA, would also tend to show
higher retention levels.

The retention ratio is calculated as a ratio of net written premiums to gross written premium.

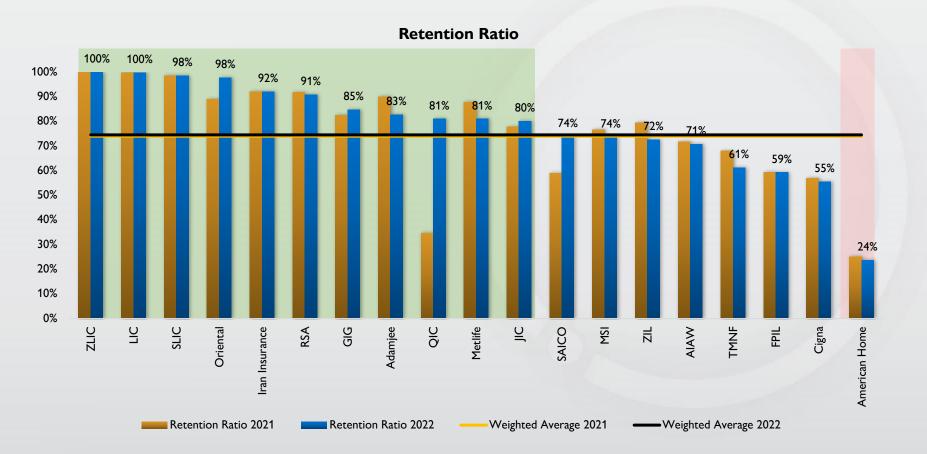




### Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

### Retention **Ratio – Branches**

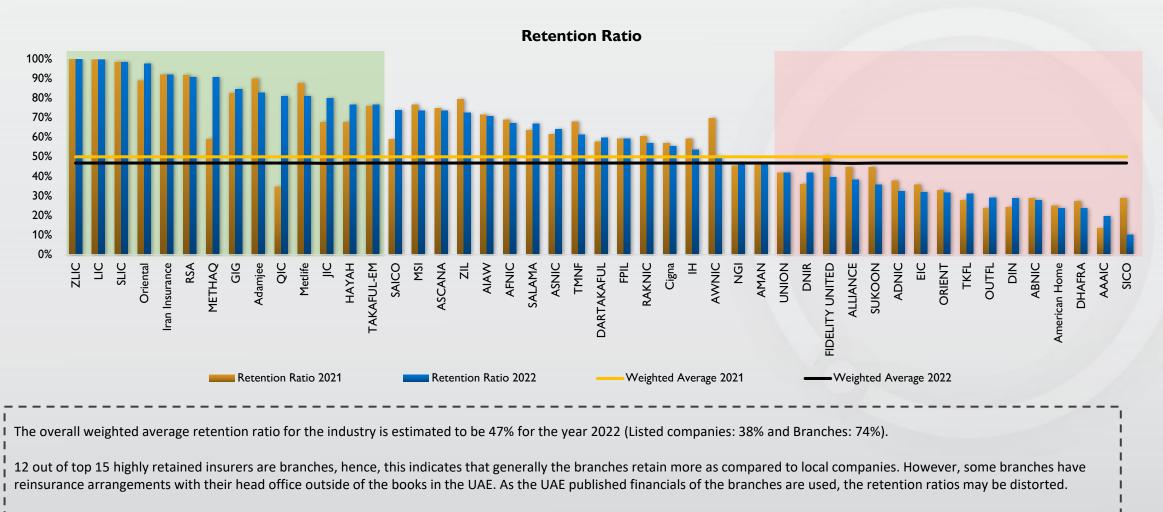
Among the branches operating in the Emirates, ZLIC and LIC recorded the I highest retention ratio of 100% for the year 2022, while the lowest retention ratio of 24% is reflected by American Home. The weighted average retention ratio for foreign branches included in this review for the year 2022 stood at 74%. A few branches have reinsurance arrangements through their head office which are not reflected in the books of the UAE based branch. Since we are I using the financial numbers as published by the UAE branches of these companies, this would be distorting the actual retention ratios.



### BADRI Year End

**BADRI** Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

### Retention Ratio – Combined



The highest retention of 100% is depicted by ZLIC and LIC, whereas the lowest retention ratio is reflected by SICO with 10%.



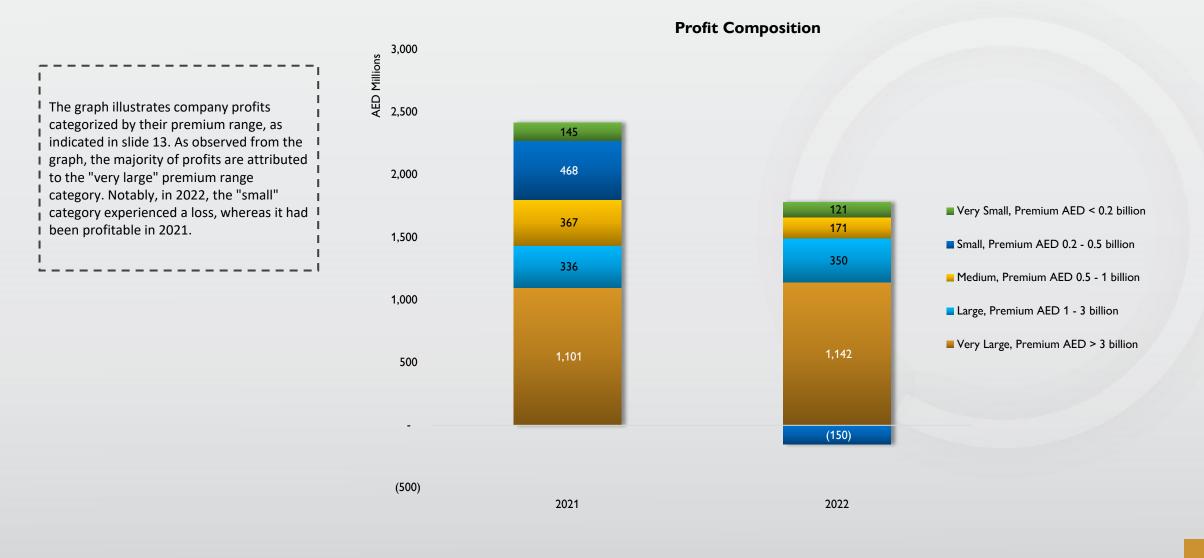
BADRI Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

# Profitability

BADRI Year End 2022

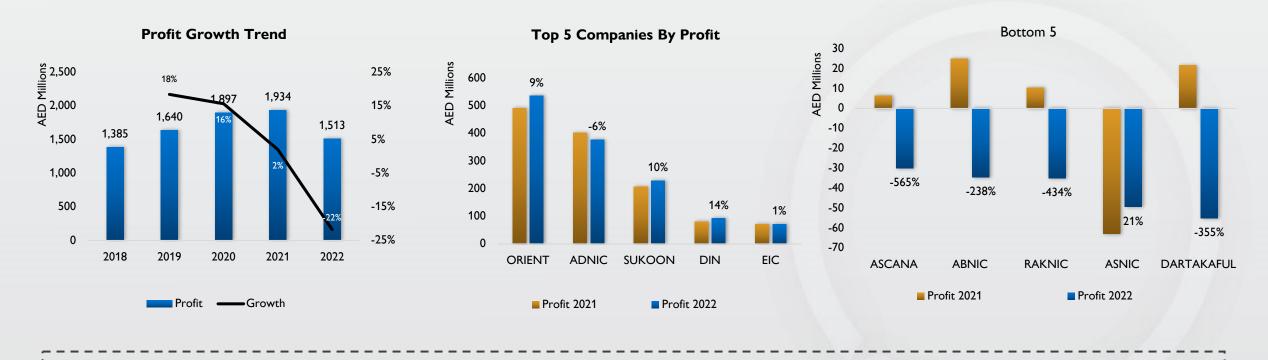
BADRI Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

## Estimating Total Market Volume





### Profit Before Tax - Companies



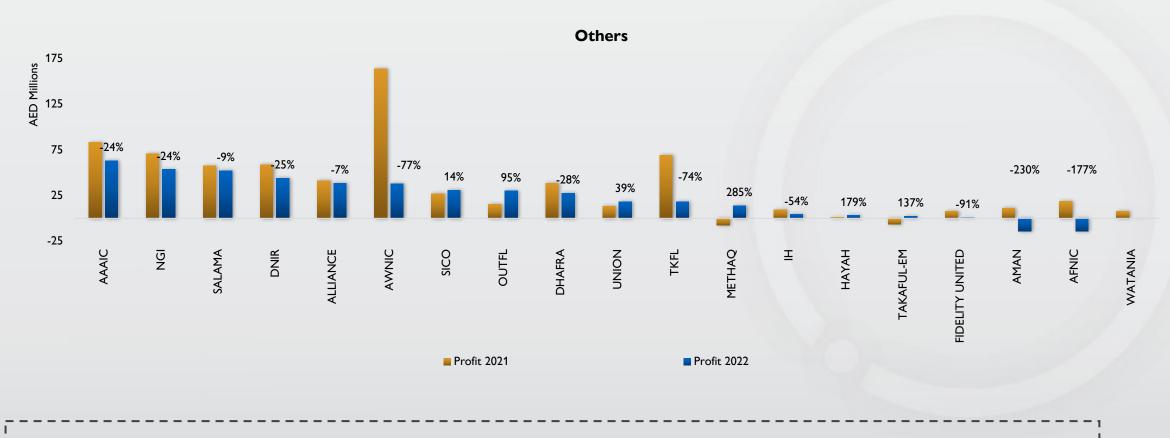
In 2022, there was a decrease of approximately 22% in profits for companies in the Emirates. The top 3 companies contributed AED 1.1 billion, which accounted for 75% of the total profit share in the insurance market.

ORIENT, ANDIC, and SUKOON have retained their positions from the previous year. ASCANA experienced the largest decline in profits during the period. AWNIC's profit drop can be attributed to a reduction in investment income, which was affected by a substantial sum of AED 158 million realized in 2021.

For 7 consecutive years, ORIENT has held the top position for achieving the highest profit, with AED 536 million of Profit in 2022, a 9% increase from the previous year (AED 492 million).



### Profit Before Tax - Companies



The listed companies have generated profit of AED 1.5 billion which was AED 1.9 billion in 2021. The Profit for 2021 also includes WATANIA as portrayed in the graph. As DARTAKAFUL has taken over WATANIA from July 2022, however it is separately included in this analysis only for the period of 2021 for comparative purposes.

For Takaful companies we have consolidated the Policyholders and Shareholders profit/loss for comparative purposes.



### Profit Before Tax - Branches

-300

SAICO

RSA



Adamjee

Profit 2021 Profit 2022

QIC

-711%

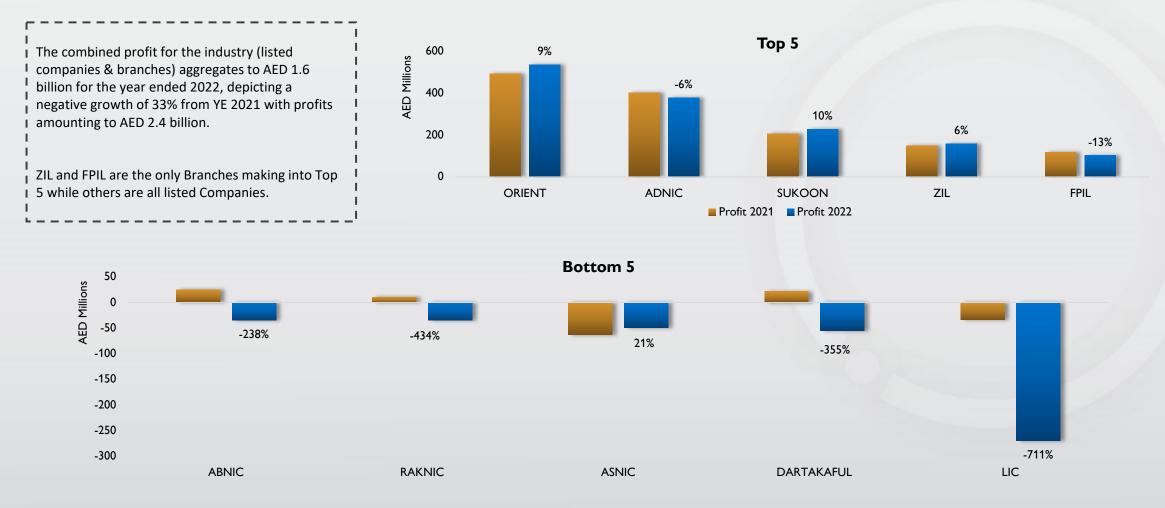
LIC





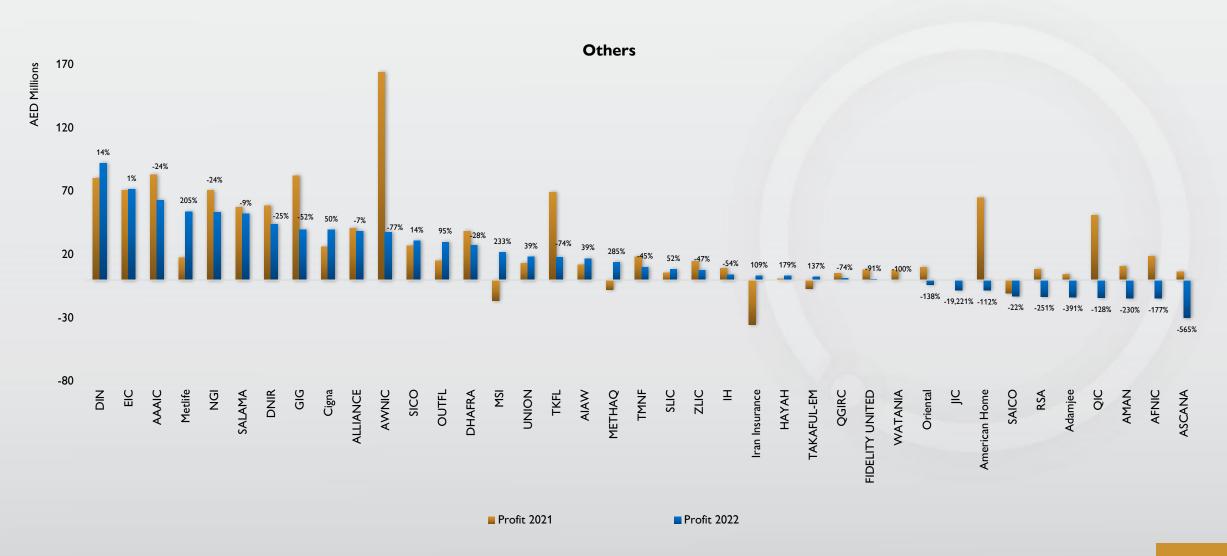


### Profit Before Tax - Combined



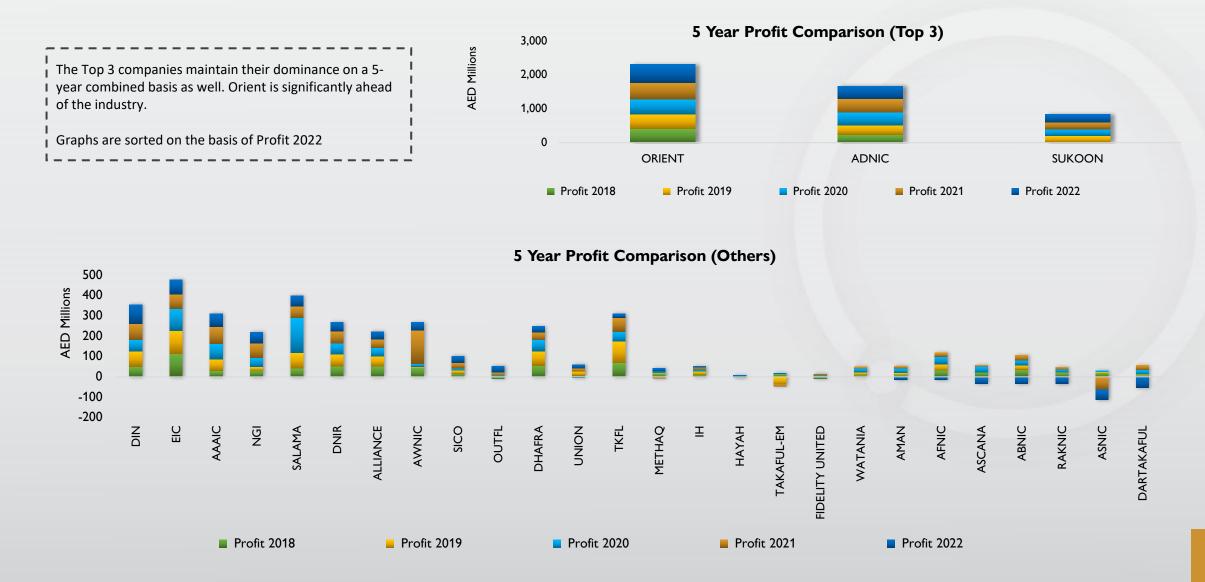


### Profit Before Tax - Combined





### Profit Before Tax – **5 Year Trend For Companies**



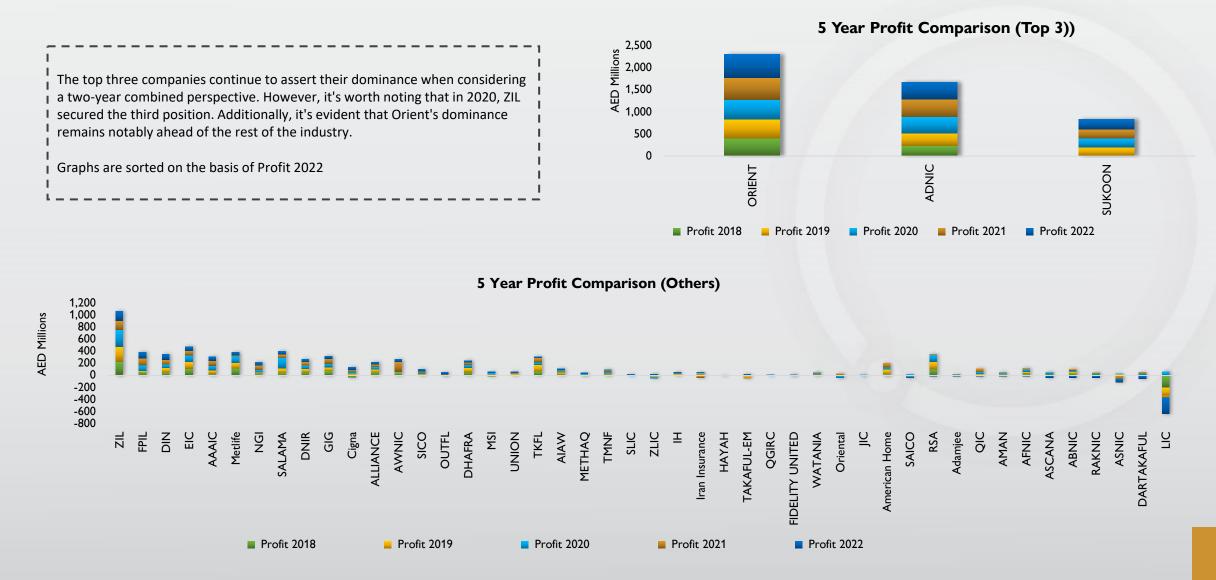


### Profit Before Tax – **5 Year Trend For Branches**



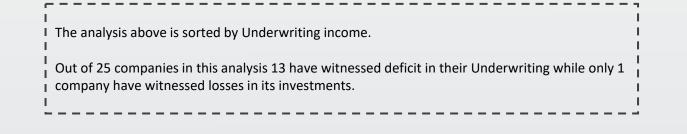


### Profit Before Tax – **5 Year Trend For Combined**

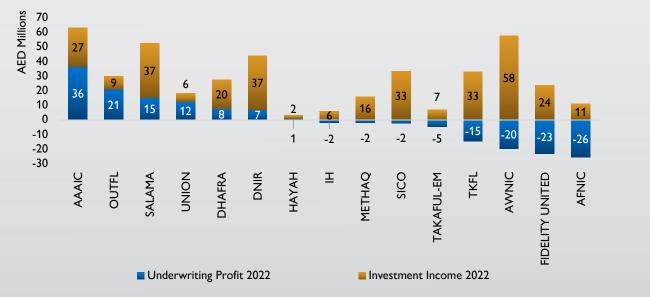




### Profit Analysis - Companies



**Remaining Companies By Underwriting Profit** 



Top 5 Companies By Underwriting Profit



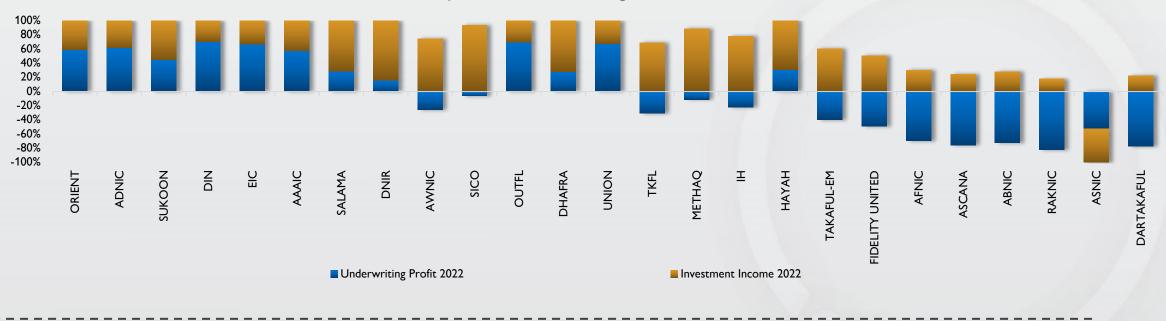




Underwriting Profit 2022 Investment Income 2022



### Profit Composition 2022 - Companies



**Profit Composition - Underwriting & Investment Income** 

It can be observed that insurance companies which recorded deficit from their underwriting business were able to minimize the impact from investment income.

Out of the 28 companies listed, 19 have a higher proportion of profits generated from investments rather than underwriting. This indicates that there is potential for improvement in underwriting strategies within the market, and companies should focus on making underwriting income their primary source of profit generation.

For companies that write a substantial amount of Life business, investment income plays a crucial role in their underwriting activities. However, since the financials are not separated into Life and Non-life segments, the overall performance is presented at the company level. Therefore, companies such as NGI, AMAN, and ALLIANCE, which generate a significant top line through their Life portfolio, are excluded from this review. This is because their results may not provide an accurate comparative analysis.

Particulars	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Variance 2021- 2022				
T di ticulai 5	AED million									
Top 3 Companies										
UW Profit	467	467	616	589	651	62				
Investment Income	288	439	396	512	491	(20)				
Total Profit	754	906	1,012	1,101	1,142	42				
Others										
UW Profit	355	416	534	148	(117)	(264)				
Investment Income	289	298	361	679	487	(192)				
Total Profit	644	714	895	827	371	(456)				
Total Listed Companies										
UW Profit	822	884	1,150	737	534	(203)				
Investment Income	577	737	757	1,191	979	(212)				
Total Profit	1,399	1,621	1,907	1,928	1,513	(415)				



Net Profit Breakdown Companies

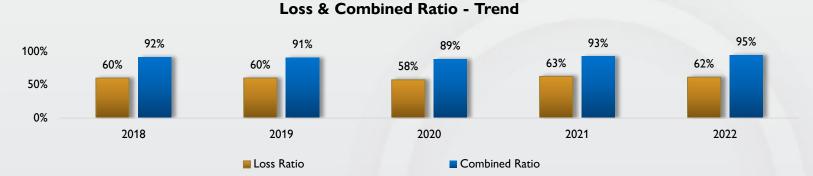
Particulars	2020	2021	2022	Variance 2021- 2022				
	AED million	AED million	AED million	AED million				
	L	isted Compar	nies					
UW Profit	1,150	1,150 737 534						
Investment Income	757	1,191	979	(212)				
Total Profit	1,907	1,928	1,513	(415)				
		Branches						
UW Profit	(862)	(990)	(2,631)	(1,641)				
Investment Income	1,736	1,485	2,753	1,268				
Total Profit	875	495	122	(373)				
		Total						
UW Profit	288	(253)	(2,097)	(1,844)				
Investment Income	2,493	2,676	3,732	1,056				
Total Profit	2,781	2,423	1,635	(788)				



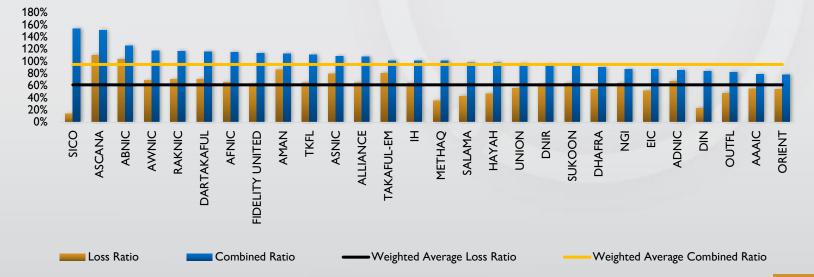
Net Profit Breakdown Companies

### Loss & Combined Ratio - Companies

The combined ratio for 2022 was higher, indicating I that while the loss ratios decreased, the expense ratios I have increased, resulting in a weighted average combined ratio of 95%. SICO recorded the highest combined ratio of about 154% whereas the lowest combined ratio of 78% was depicted by ORIENT. The weighted average loss and combined ratio stood at 62% and 95% respectively. For Takaful companies we have consolidated the Policyholders and Shareholders P&L for comparative purposes. If a company's combined ratio is less than 100%, it is considered profitable in terms of underwriting. Loss ratio is computed as Net Claims Incurred over Net Earned Premium. Combined ratio is calculated as ratio of Net Claims Incurred along with the expenses and net commissions over Net Earned Premium.



Loss & Combined Ratio





### Loss & Combined Ratio - Branches

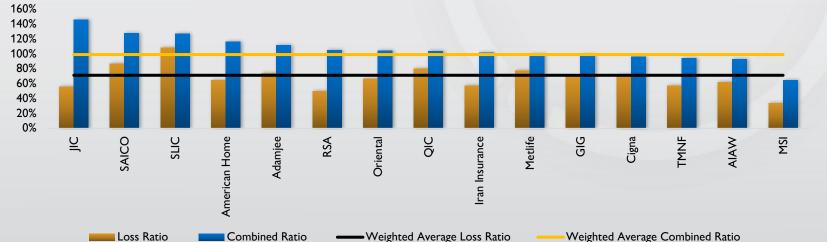
For year ended 2022, the weighted average loss ratio for the Foreign Branches in the UAE worked out to be 71%, while the weighted average combined ratio stood at 99%. Both these indicators are lower than the values observed for branches in 2019, and hence the trend for branches is different to that observed for the listed companies.

The highest combined ratio for 2022 is
 reflected by JIC of 146% while the lowest
 combined ratio is exhibited by MSI of
 64%.

We have also excluded the branches concentrating in long term life business with savings products from this analysis for comparative purposes.



### Loss & Combined Ratio



Loss & Combined Ratio - Trend



# Loss & Combined **Ratio - Combined**

140% 140% 120% 120% 100% 100% 80% 80% 60% 60% 40% 40% 20% 20% 0% 0% AWNIC RAKNIC ASCANA SLIC SICO SAICO ABNIC Ы American Home DARTAKAFUL Loss Ratio Combined Ratio Weighted Average Combined Ratio

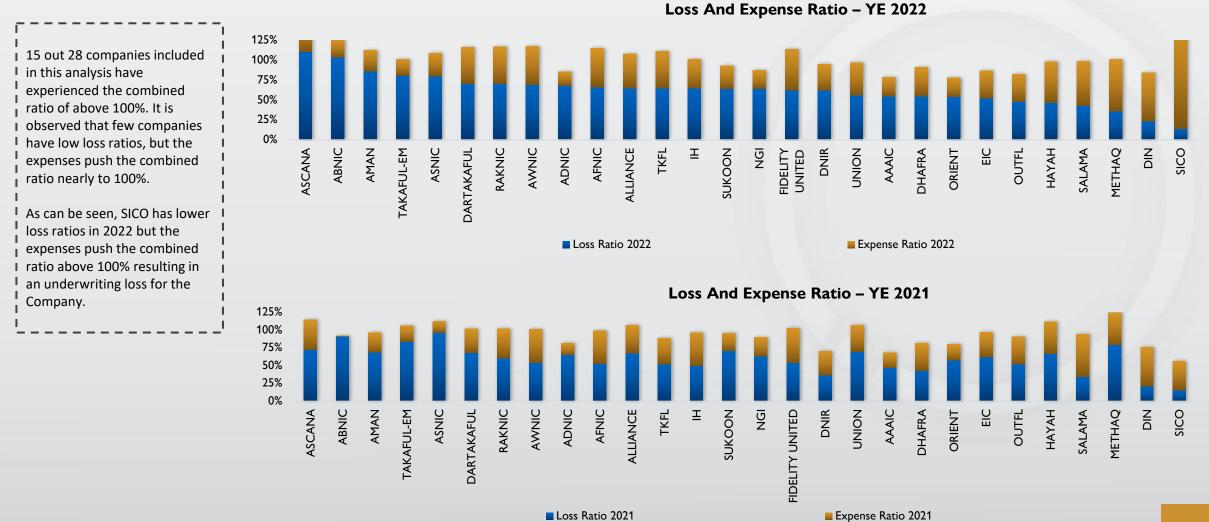
Loss & Combined Ratio - Top 10

Loss & Combined Ratio - Others Y UNITED AMAN Adamjee TKFL ASNIC ALLIANCE RSA Oriental OIC In Insurance METHAQ Metlife GIG SALAMA HAYAH UNION Cigna DNIR TMNF AIAW SUKOON DHAFRA NGI EIC ADNIC DIN OUTFL AAAIC ORIENT MSI Ξ FIDELITY Loss Ratio Combined Ratio Weighted Average Combined Ratio

<sup>1</sup> The weighted average loss ratio of the listed companies and branches stood at 65% while the weighted average combined ratio is recorded to be 97%.



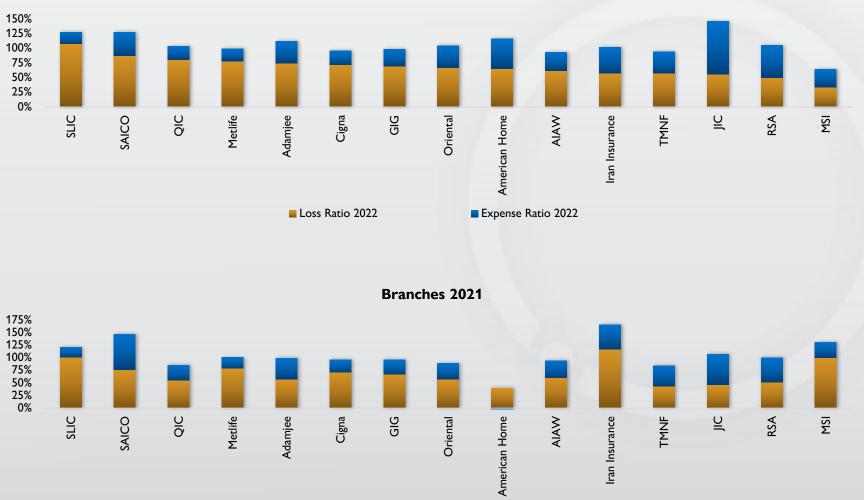
### Loss & Expense Ratio - Companies





### Loss & Expense Ratio - Branches

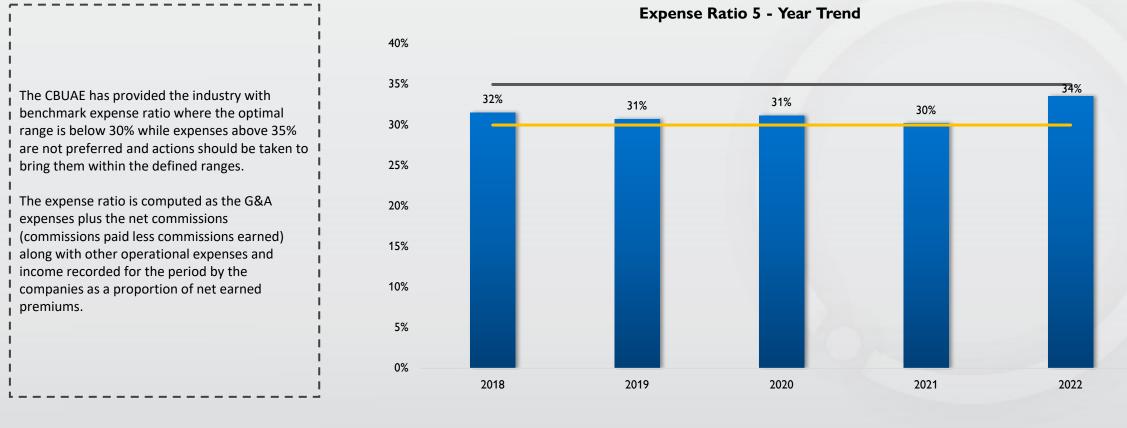
r	I
The loss ratio of companies concentrating in long term life savings products can be misleading as changes in unit/mathematical reserves is considered as claims cost for the year. Therefore, companies known to be concentrating in such business are excluded from the above graph.	
As depicted in 2022, SLIC experienced the highest loss ratio of 108% while its expense ratio is 19% hence yielding a combined ratio of 127%.	       
The graphs are sorted with respect to the loss ratios.	



Branches 2022



### Expense Ratio - Companies



Expense Ratio

-----Optimal Range

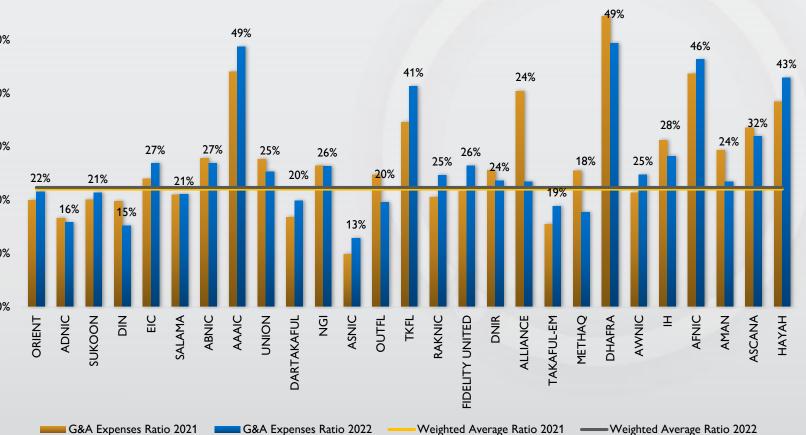
-----Critical Range



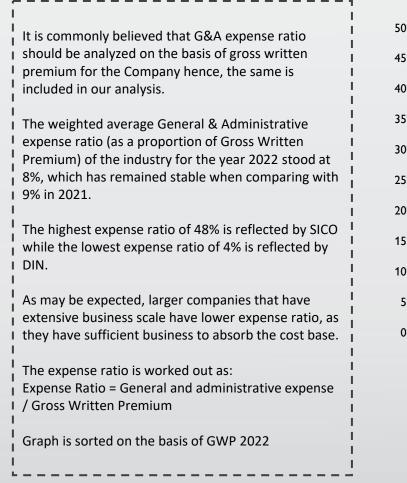
### Expense Ratio - Companies

I The weighted average General & Admin expense	۲ 60%
ratio of the industry for the year 2022 works out to be 22% which has shown stability as compared to the ratio of 22% recorded in 2021.	I I I 50% I I
The highest expense ratio for the year 2022 is depicted by SICO of about 219% and hence	I I 40%
excluded from the presentation as it was distorting the graph, whereas the lowest expense ratio of 13% is exhibited by ASNIC.	   30% 
The expense ratio is worked out as:	20%
Expense Ratio = General and administrative expense / Net Earned Premium	I I I 10%
For Takaful companies, same has been used for comparative purposes and Wakala fees is ignored, as Wakala fees is positive in one account and negative in the other	I I I 0% I I
Graph is sorted on the basis of GWP 2022	

#### G&A Expense As a Ratio of Net Earned Premium



### Expense Ratio - Companies

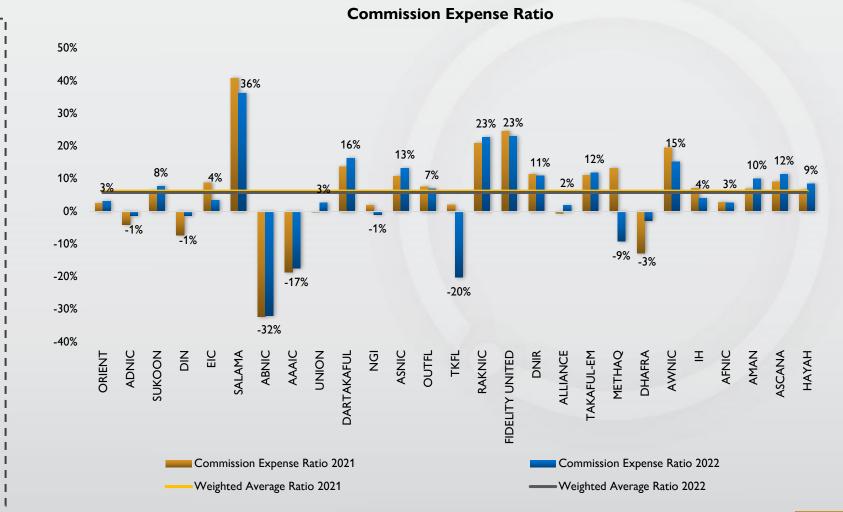




#### G&A Expense As a Ratio of Gross Written Premium



### Commission Ratio - Companies

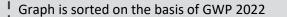


The highest commission ratio of 36% for the period 2022
is depicted by SALAMA whereas the lowest commission
ratio is reflected by SICO with a ratio of negative 82%,
hence excluded from the presentation as it was
distorting the graph.

The weighted average commission ratio is recorded to be 6% (2021: 6%)

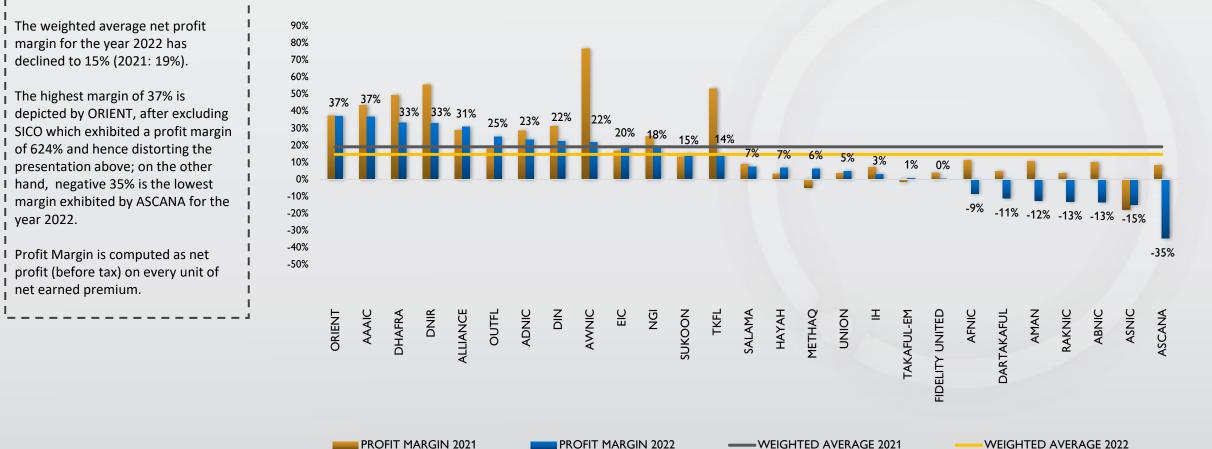
The commission expense considered is the net commission (commissions paid less commissions earned); a negative ratio signifies that the commissions earned outweigh the commissions paid. In UAE, it is common practice for the companies to cede out large proportion of commercial lines business and benefit from the reinsurance commissions, which is also evident by the low net commission ratio.

It is felt that there is an inherent need to optimize reinsurance arrangements so that companies can benefit from underwriting profitable business without passing the risk and reward to re-insurers and just acting as fronting partners; at the same time not effecting their solvency position.





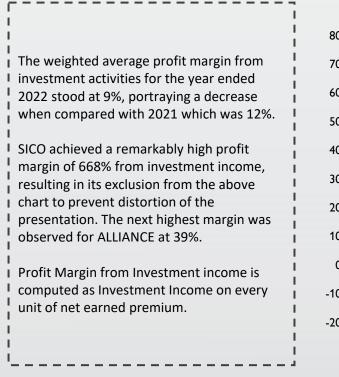
### Earning **Ratios - Companies**

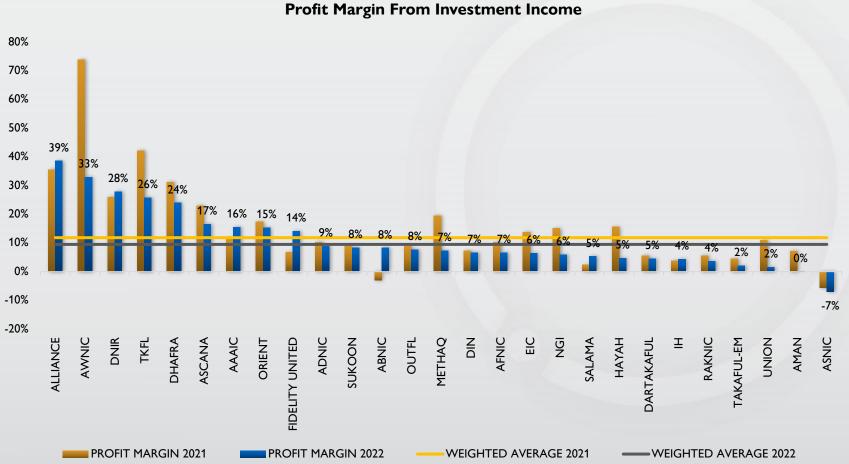


**Profit As % of Net Earned Premium** 



### Earning Ratios - Companies





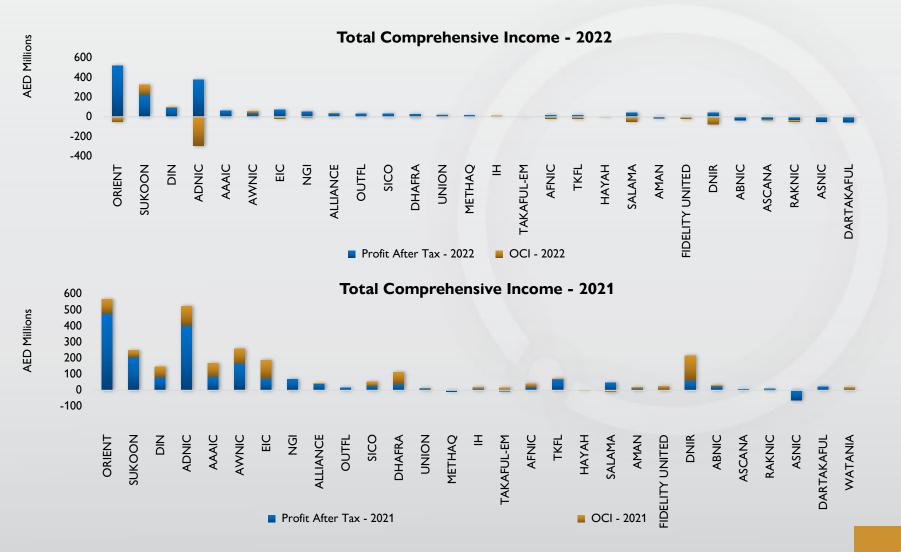


### Total Comprehensive Income - Companies

The Total Comprehensive Income for year ended 2022 displayed an immense decline of 63% when compared with the corresponding period of 2021, as inflation hit the global market hard this year. The investment portfolios have been the biggest casualty of the uncertainty that has dominated in 2022. 15 out of 28 companies in this analysis have shown losses in their OCI, as compared to only 3 companies having losses on their OCI statements in 2021.

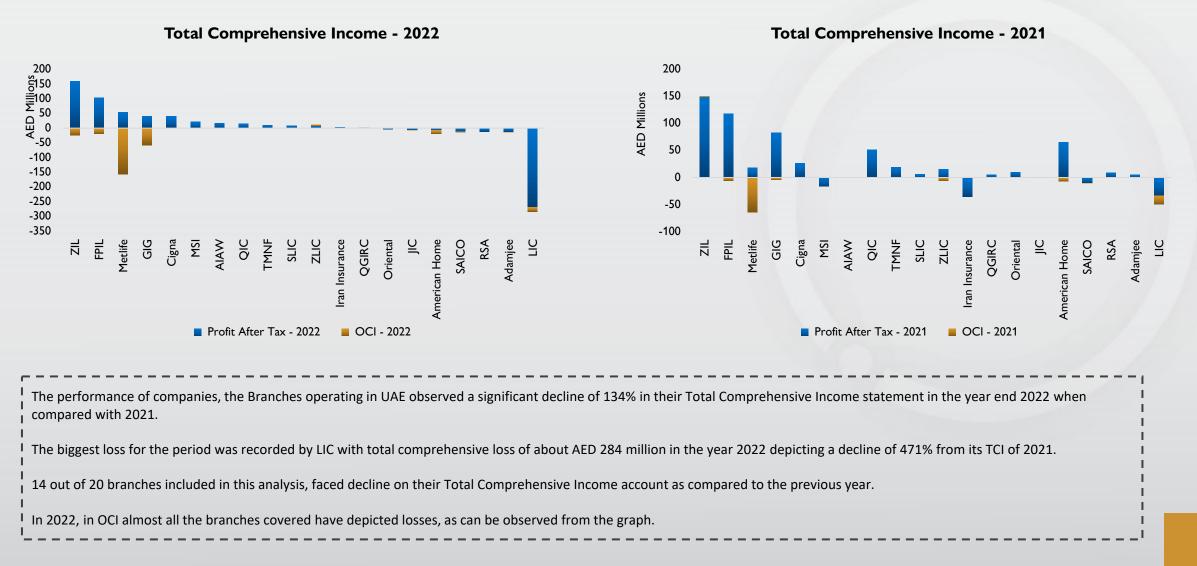
For Takaful companies we have consolidated the Policyholders and Shareholders P&L for comparative purposes.

The Total Comprehensive Income is the sum of the Profit After Tax and the Other Comprehensive Income (OCI).





### Total Comprehensive Income - Branches



Company	EPS 2021	EPS 2022				
ORIENT	91.60	102.11				
ADNIC	0.70	0.66				
SUKOON	0.45	0.48				
DIN	0.77	0.87				
EIC	0.47	0.48				
SALAMA	0.03	0.02				
ABNIC	0.10	(0.14)				
AAAIC	5.55	4.21				
UNION	0.04	0.06				
DARTAKAFUL	0.08	(0.21)				
NGI	0.47	0.36				
ASNIC	(0.30)	(0.20)				
OUTFL	7.71	15.04				
TKFL	0.84	0.17				
RAKNIC	0.09	(0.29)				
FIDELITY UNITED	0.07	0.01				
DNIR	0.51	0.38				
ALLIANCE	41.12	38.42				
TAKAFUL-EM	(0.05)	0.02				
METHAQ	(0.05)	0.09				
DHAFRA	0.39	0.28				
AWNIC	0.79	0.18				
IH	0.08	0.04				
AFNIC	14.04	(10.84)				
AMAN	0.05	(0.05)				
ASCANA	0.04	(0.19)				
НАҮАН	0.01	0.02				
SICO	0.18	0.21				



# Earning Per Share Companies

Premium
Benchmark
On The Basis
Of
Profitability

The Chart is sorted by Gross Premium and represents the company's I movement based on their profitability.

Out of the top 10 companies by GWP, 7 companies remain in the top10 position by profitability.

The arrows in the indicator column shows that whether the rank of Top L. I line is lower or higher than the rank of Bottom line for the respective company.

Company	Ranking	Indic.	
Company	Gross Premium	Profit	muic.
ORIENT	1	1	•
ADNIC	2	2	•
SUKOON	3	3	•
Metlife	4	9	+
CIGNA	5	14	ŧ
DIN	6	6	⇒
GIG	7	13	+
EIC	8	7	1
SALAMA	9	11	ŧ
ABNIC	10	43	ŧ
AAAIC	11	8	1
UNION	12	21	+
QIC	13	39	<b>I</b>
DARTAKAFUL	14	46	ŧ
ZIL	15	4	1
NGI	16	10	1
ASNIC	17	45	+
OUTFL	18	18	⇒
RSA	19	37	+
TKFL	20	22	₽
RAKNIC	21	44	+
FIDELITY UNITED	22	32	ŧ
DNIR	23	12	1
ALLIANCE	24	15	



Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies



## Premium Benchmark **On The Basis Of Profitability**

The Chart is sorted by Gross Premium and represents the company's i movement based on their profitability.

Out of the top 10 companies by GWP, 7 companies remain in the top10 position by profitability.

The arrows in the indicator column shows that whether the rank of Top line is lower or higher than the rank of Bottom line for the respective company.

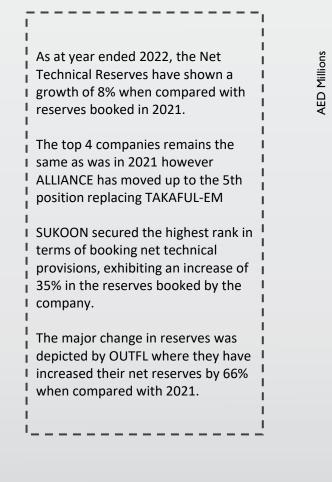
Company	Ranking	Indic.	
Company	Gross Premium	Profit	maic.
TAKAFUL-EM	25	31	ŧ
American Home	26	35	Ļ
METHAQ	27	24	1
DHAFRA	28	19	1
AWNIC	29	16	1
LIC	30	47	₽
IH	31	28	1
AFNIC	32	41	ŧ
AMAN	33	40	ŧ
AIAW	34	23	1
TMNF	35	25	1
Adamjee	36	38	₽
ASCANA	37	42	₽
SAICO	38	36	1
Oriental	39	33	1
MSI	40	20	1
Iran Insurance	41	29	1
НАҮАН	42	30	1
FPIL	43	5	1
SLIC	44	26	1
SICO	45	17	1
JIC	46	34	1
ZLIC	47	27	1

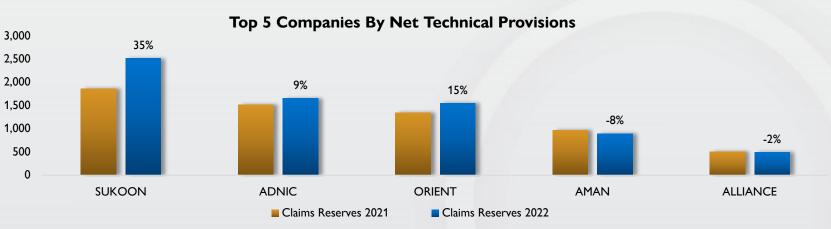


# Capital & Liabilities

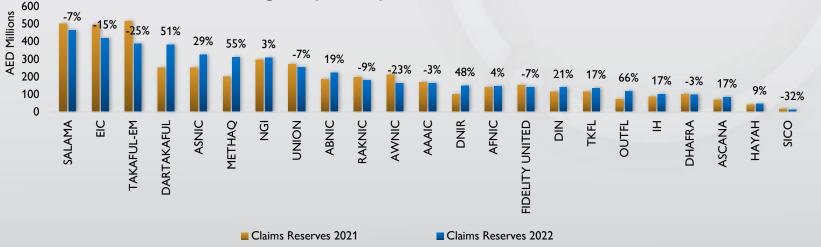


## Net Technical **Provisions - Companies**



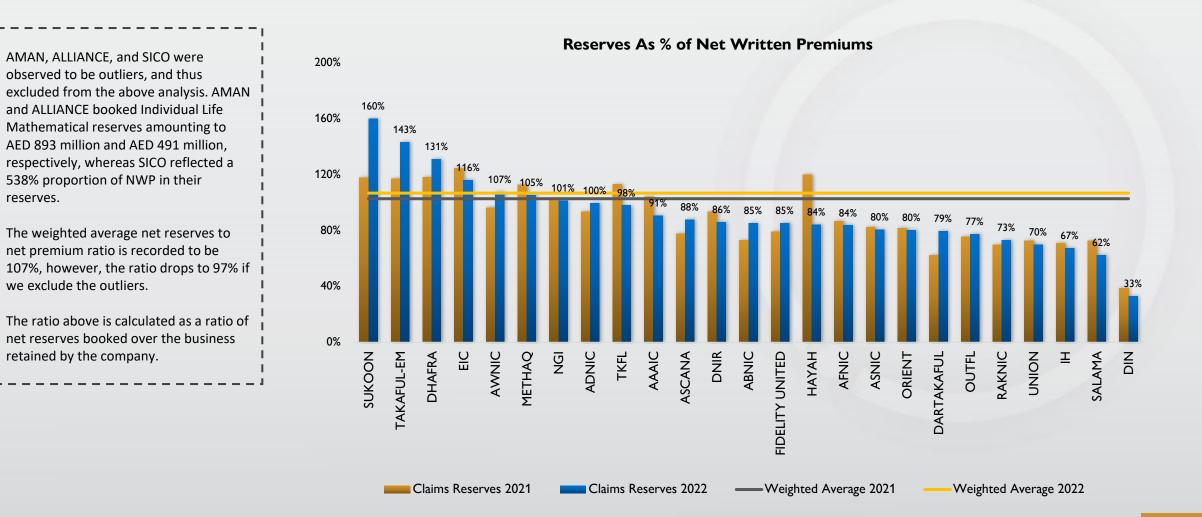








### Net Reserves as a Percentage of Net Written Premiums - Companies



ASCANA

ABNIC

Weighted Average ROE - 2022

AFNIC

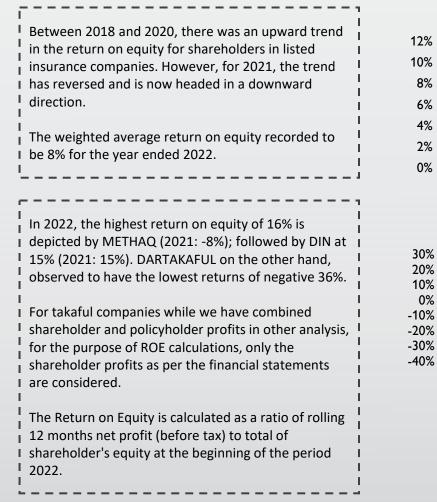
AMAN

RAKNIC

ASNIC

DARTAKAFUI

### Return on Equity Trend - Companies



METHAQ

DIN

ADNIC

IJЯ

ROE 2022

NOINN

ALLIANCE

SALAMA

DHAFRA

EC

DNIR

— Weighted Average ROE - 2021

AAAIC

TKFL

НАҮАН

TAKAFUL-EM

UNITED

ORIENT SICO

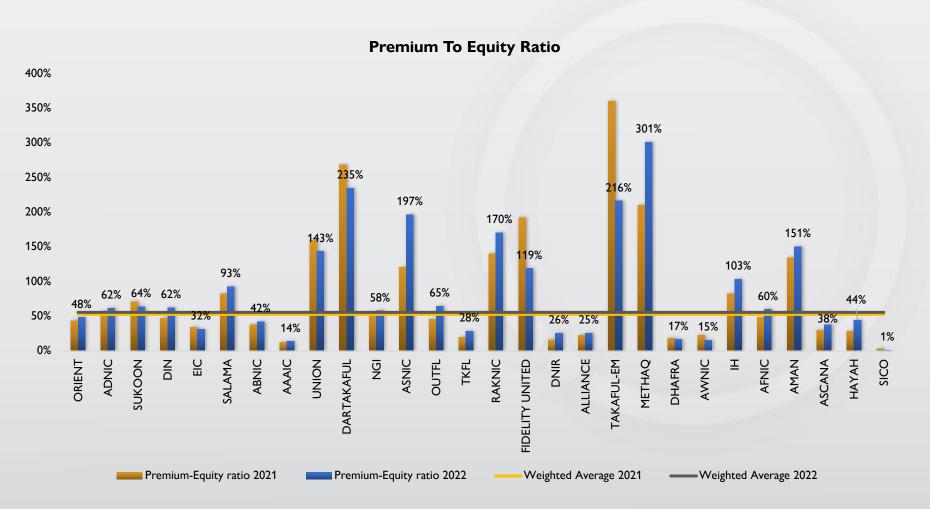
ROE 2021



**Return On Equity Trend** 

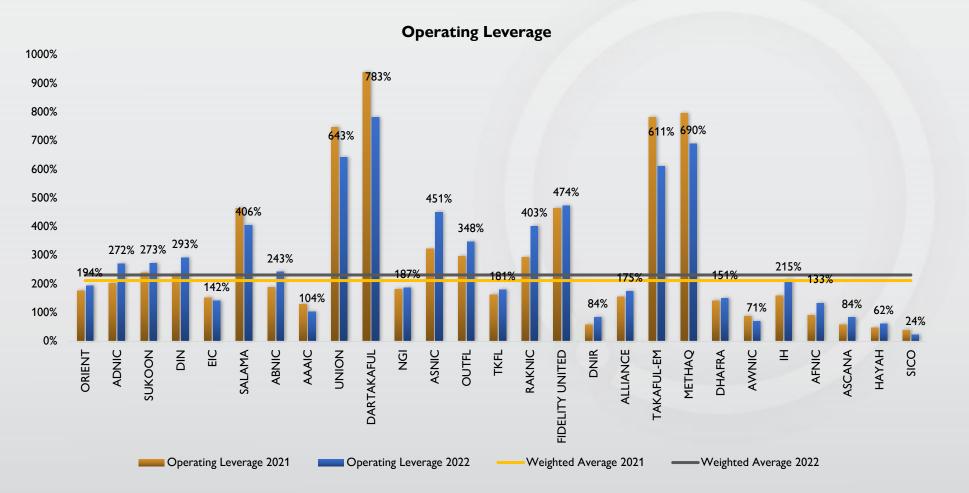
## Premium To Equity - Companies

The highest Premium to Equity ratio for 2022 is 301% depicted by METHAQ. The lowest ratio of 1% is reflected by SICO. Weighted average Premium to Equity ratio for 2022 is 56% (2022: 53%). The Premium to Equity ratio is calculated by taking the proportion of Net Written premium for 2022 to Total Equity as at Dec 31, 2022. It represents the premium that pertains to each amount of equity held by the companies. Graph is sorted as per decreasing trend of GWP 2022.



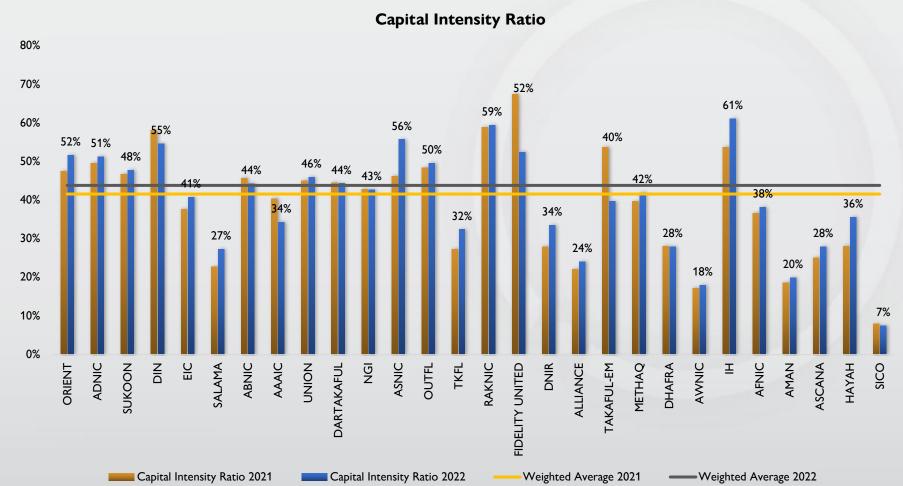
## Operating Leverage - Companies

I The highest Operating leverage ratio for 2022 is 1539% shown by AMAN therefore it has been removed from the graph because I of distortion, whereas the lowest of 24% is reflected by SICO. For 2022, the weighted average н Operating leverage ratio for the market is at 232% (2021: 212%). The Leverage ratio is calculated by taking the proportion of Total Liabilities at Dec 31, 2022, to Net equity of the Company at Dec 31, 2022. Graph is sorted as per decreasing I trend of GWP 2022.



### Capital Intensity Ratio - Companies

		-
	Capital Intensity Ratio shows how much business does a company generates. That is, the premium written per AED invested in the company. A high CIR shows that per AED invested, the company can maximize gross written	80% 70%
	premium.	50%
	It is calculated by taking a proportion of	40%
	gross written premium for 2022 to Total Assets as at Dec 31, 2022	   30%
	The Industry weighted Average Capital Intensity ratio for 2022 is 44% (2021:	20%
i	42%).	10%
	IH attains highest CIR of 61% whereas,	0%
	lowest of 7% CIR is attained by SICO.	
	Graph is sorted as per decreasing trend of GWP.	





### Solvency Ratio - Companies

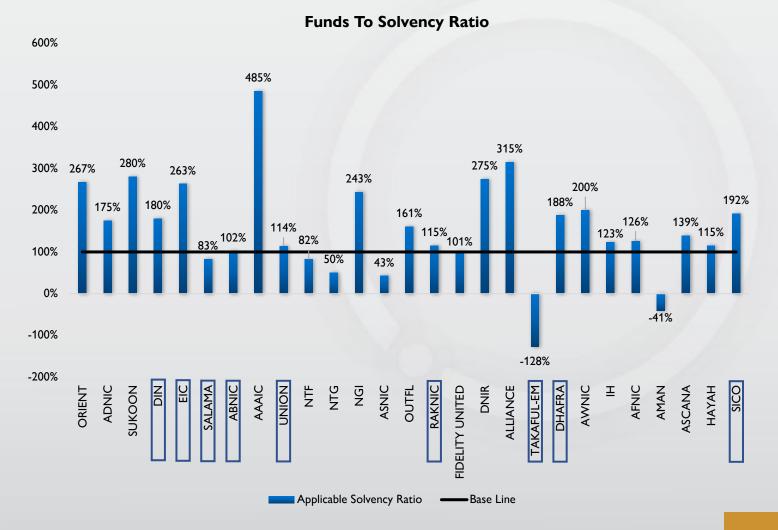
CBUAE strictly mandated all companies to publish their solvency positions. The recommended and minimum solvency ratios as per CBUAE are 110% and 100% respectively. For companies where the latest position was not available, then the one at previous quarter end has been published. There have been concerns in the market with regards to some companies operating with a solvency ratio below 100%. The solvency ratio is a metric used to assess an insurance company's capacity to fulfill its long-term financial commitments. It measures the company's ability to provide compensation to policyholders in case of unexpected losses or unfavorable economic conditions.

AAAIC has the highest ratio of 485%, whereas AMAN has the lowest ratio of -41%.

Two companies are not included in the graph due to the unavailability of their data.

Companies highlighted by the box are those which have published their solvency numbers as at Dec, 2022, while the others have published as at Sep, 2022.

Graph is sorted as per decreasing trend of GWP. Solvency Ratio
has been computed as Own Funds / Applicable Solvency
Measure. The Applicable Solvency Measure is higher of MCR, SCR and MGF.





### Solvency Analysis - Companies

The chart above shows ratio of Basic Own Funds to Equity. The difference between Own Funds and Equity is of Inadmissible Assets. The Companies which have a higher ratio has shown effective diversification and asset structuring. As long as the Company's solvency ratio is above 100%, a lower Own Funds to Equity ratio might reflect an investment strategy which seeks to maximize returns and deviating from the prescribed minimum limits. Another reason for a lower ratio could be inadmissible receivables, which has become a concern in the industry.

I HAYAH has the highest ratio at 93% while TAKAFUL-EM has the lowest at -102%.

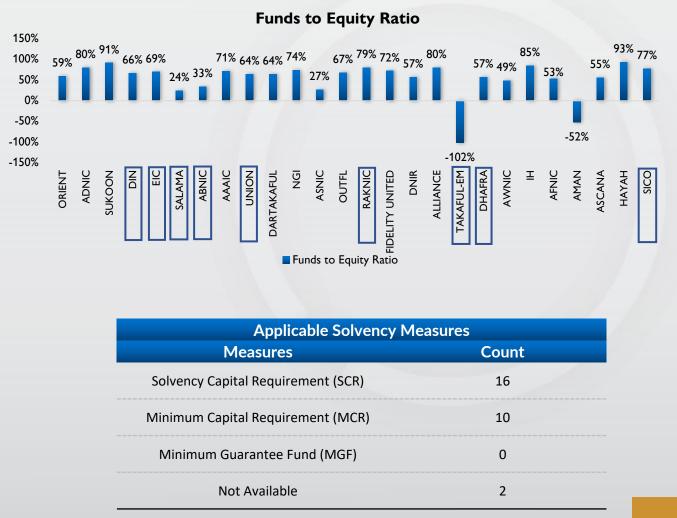
Companies highlighted by the box are those which have published their solvency numbers as at Dec, 2022, while the others have published as at Sep, 2022.

The Basic Own Funds to Equity Ratio can be calculated using the following formula:

Basic Own Funds to Equity Ratio = Basic Own Funds / Equity

Difference between Basic Own Funds (and Own Funds as shown in previous page) is of Ancillary Own Funds.

There are 3 solvency measures which are applicable to Companies in UAE – Solvency Capital Requirement (SCR), Minimum Capital Requirement (MCR) and Minimum Guarantee Fund (MGF). For each company, the higher of the three applies. The table on right shows the number of companies and the Applicable Solvency Measure which applies:





COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.

BADRI Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

# Assets

NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXABLE



### Invested Assets to Total Assets - Companies

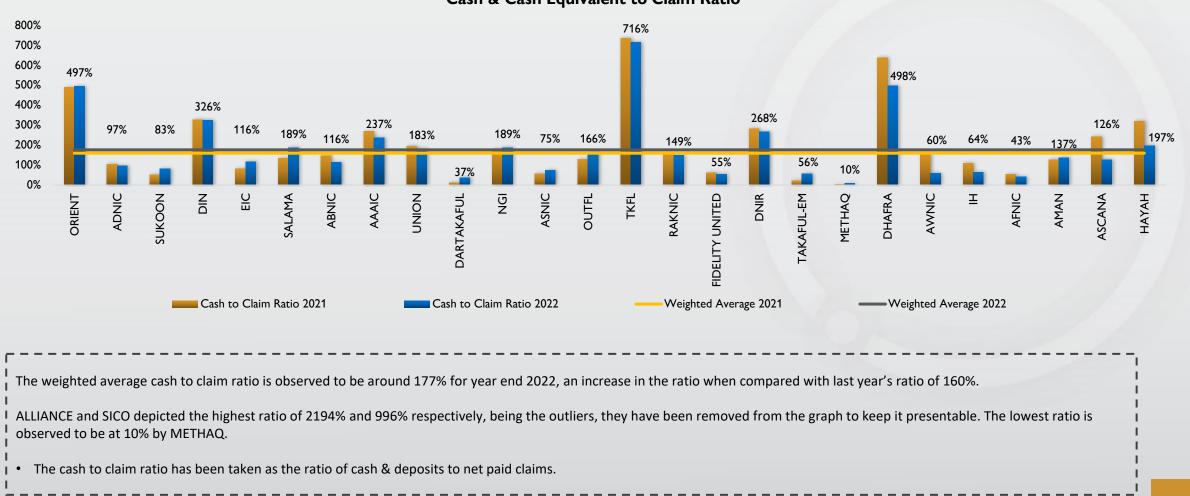
| S | 8

													Ass	set N	<b>1</b> ix													
100%																	Ľ,		í									
90%																	L											
80%									I							L		L		I		I		I	I	I	I	
70%																						I		I	I	I	I	
60%																												
50%																								I	I	I	I	L
40%																								I	I	I	I	
30%																												
20%																												L
10%																												
0%																			_									
	SICO	AWNIC	AMAN	ASCANA	ALLIANCE	НАҮАН	DNIR	<b>FAKAFUL-EM</b>	AFNIC	TKFL	EIC	IÐN	ABNIC	ORIENT	DHAFRA	RAKNIC	sukoon	ADNIC	ASNIC	LITY UNITED	DIN	ARTAKAFUL	AAAIC	METHAQ	Ŧ	SALAMA	NOINU	OUTEL
	90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10%	90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0%	90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0%	90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0%	90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         20%         10%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         20%         10%         0%	90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         20%         10%         0%         0%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         20%         10%         0%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         30%         20%         10%         0%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         20%         10%         0%		100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         30%         30%         10%         0%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         10%         10%		100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         30%         20%         10%         0%	100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10%	100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10%	100%         90%         80%         70%         60%         50%         40%         30%         20%         10%         0%								

Invested Assets
Non-Invested Assets



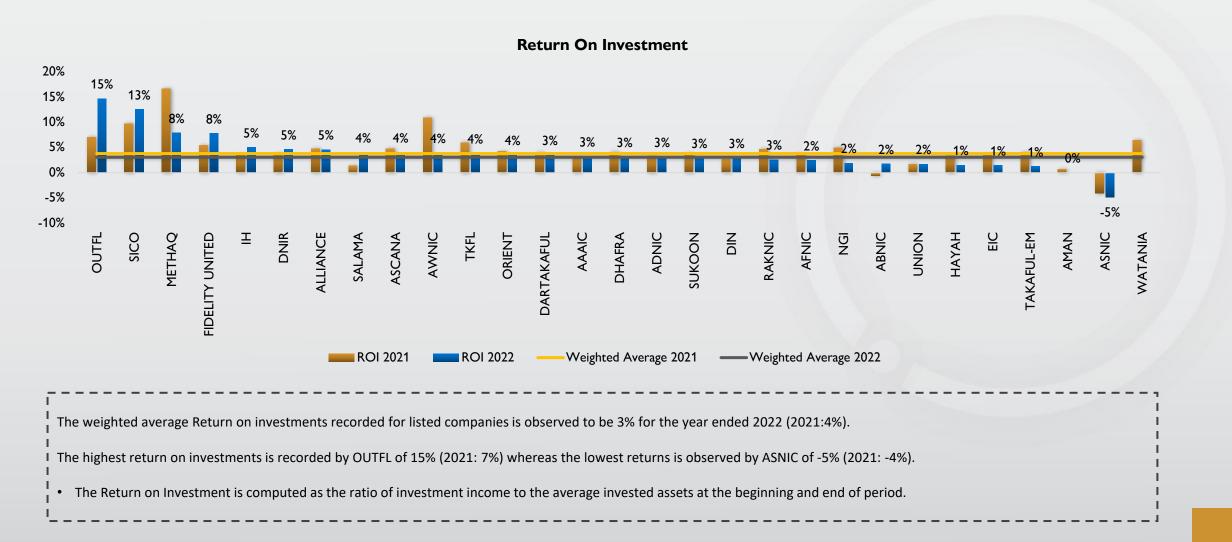
### Cash To Claims Ratio - Companies



#### Cash & Cash Equivalent to Claim Ratio

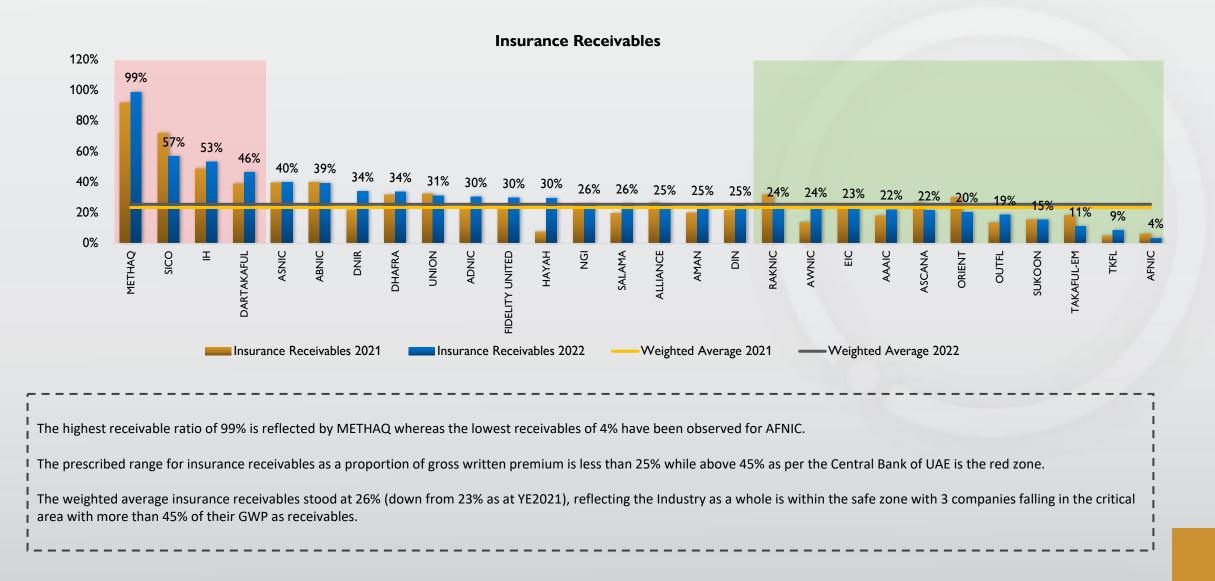


# Return on **Investments - Companies**





### Insurance **Receivables - Companies**





## Conclusion

The UAE Insurance Industry recorded an overall growth of 9% in GWP for 2022 (as per our estimates), as GWP increased to AED 45 billion from AED 41 billion in 2021. Listed companies recorded a growth of 11% in GWP, 22 out of the 28 companies contributed to this growth, while 6 companies saw a reduction in premiums. The largest decline came from TAKAFUL-EM. The Branches also witnessed a growth in overall premiums of 2% for 2022, although 9 of the 20 branches covered witnessed a decline in GWP.

The loss ratio for the industry saw a decrease this year compared to 2021 which also resulted in the Combined Ratio of 97% (2021: 102%). 15 out of 28 listed companies and 10 out of 20 branches had a combined ratio more than 100%.

Despite a positive performance in terms of premium, there has been a considerable decrease in profits for the listed companies. In 2022, profits dropped to AED 1.5 billion, a 22% decline from the AED 1.9 billion recorded in 2021. This trend is even more alarming when we exclude the top 3 companies in terms of profitability from the analysis, as we observe a significant 56% decrease in profits for the rest of the industry. In 2022, the industry (apart from top 3) saw profits of AED 371 million, down from AED 833 million in 2021. This is a cause for serious concern. The Foreign Branches, after a tremendous performance in 2021 observed a decline of 75%. 8 of the 20 branches covered booked a loss in 2022.

The listed companies Return on Equity (ROE) declined from 11% in 2021 to 8% in 2022. In addition, the Earnings Ratio, which is calculated as the Net Profit divided by the Net Earned
 Premium, was observed to be 15% in 2022, marking the lowest figure for the past four years.

During the period under review, more than half of the listed companies, specifically 15 out of 28, had a combined ratio exceeding 100%. Furthermore, 7 out of the 28 listed companies had a negative Return on Equity (ROE) for the same period.

This year end, the publication of Solvency position was mandated. Out of 28 listed companies, 8 companies have solvency ratios greater than 200% while 5 have solvency ratios below 100%. 2 companies have not disclosed their solvency position. Out of the companies analyzed, three of them have received a qualified opinion in their financial statements concerning their ability to continue operating and remaining solvent.

The insurance sector encountered a formidable year in 2022, contending with global market instability and escalating inflation that affected its operations in two significant dimensions. Firstly, the muted investment performance resulted in a decline in investment income. Secondly, a fiercely competitive market, combined with claims inflation and increased expenses, contributed to a decrease in underwriting profits. In essence, insurers grappled with a confluence of external factors that were beyond their control in 2022.

Companies must shift their focus from solely engaging in price competition to boost their top-line. While the personal lines market remains highly price-sensitive, the financial results from the past year highlight that reducing premiums without assessing risk exposure is an unsustainable, long-term approach. Instead, companies should prioritize utilizing all available tools, including underwriting, risk assessment, enhanced claims management, and operational efficiency, to enhance their overall performance. Embracing a more comprehensive approach is imperative for ensuring long-term sustainability and profitability within the insurance sector.



## Disclaimer

We have undertaken an analysis of the Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) of the listed insurance companies and branches of foreign insurance companies operating in UAE (subsequently referred to as branches) for the year end of 2022. The data has been extracted from the financial statements of those companies which were publicly listed and available till the compilation of this report. For branches, the financials published in different newspapers have been relied upon.

BADRI publishes reports and newsletters that provide insights for the insurance industry and the public. Our goal is to draw upon research and experience from our professionals to bring transparency and availability of information to the industry and in the process spread brand awareness. No part of our compensation received for other services directly or indirectly influences the contents of this report. The Analysts preparing the report are subject to internal rules on sound ethical conduct.

This publication contains general information only and we are not by means of this publication, rendering actuarial, investment, accounting, business, financial, legal, tax, or other professional advice or services. This publication is not a substitute for such professional advice or services, nor should it be used as a basis for any decision or action that may affect your finances or your business. Before making any decision or taking any action that may affect your finances or your business, you should consult a qualified professional adviser. Should you come across an error or have a query, do write to us.

While reasonable care has been taken in preparing this document and data obtained from sources believed to be reliable, no responsibility or liability is accepted for errors of fact or for any opinion expressed herein. Badri accepts no liability and will not be liable for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly (including special, incidental or consequential loss or damage) from your use of this document, howsoever arising, and including any loss, damage or expense arising from, but not limited to, any defect, error, imperfection, fault, mistake or inaccuracy with this document, its contents or associated services, or due to any unavailability of the document or any thereof or due to any contents or associated services.

Due to the availability of limited information, we were unable to segregate further. Once all companies start publishing preliminary reports with a uniform level of segregation, this can be done.

AKIC has been excluded from all analysis since they were not published as of the compilation of this report.

Some of the figures for 2021, as shown in this analysis differ from the ones shown in our report compiled as of December 31, 2021. This is because of the restatements of financials and the exclusion (inclusion) of some branches and companies for which the financials were not available (available).

### Listed Insurance Companies



BADRI Year End 2022 - UAE Insurance Companies

Logos	Sr. No.	Symbol	Name	Market
شرکةالعین الأهلیة للتاخین عالم عام عام علیه علیه التاخین علیه علیه علیه علیه علیه علیه علیه علیه	1	AAAIC	Al Ain Al Ahlia Insurance Co.	ADX
تدازی البختیترة المحضی المطنیت الاتکانین Al-Buhaira Dational Insurance Co.	2	ABNIC	Al Buhaira National Insurance Company	ADX
	3	ADNIC	Abu Dhabi National Insurance Co.	ADX
	4	AFNIC	Al Fujairah National Insurance Co.	ADX
Alliance الدينين تفاقين	5	ALLIANCE	Alliance Insurance	DFM
I AMAN	6	AMAN	Dubai Islamic Insurance and Reinsurance Co.	DFM
ASCANA - TAKAFUL Your Trusted Insurer Since 1978	7	ASCANA	Arabian Scandinavian Insurance Co.	DFM
الصقر للتأمين AL SAGR INSURANCE	8	ASNIC	Al Sagr National Insurance Company	DFM
شرکة الوثبة الوطنية للتأمين ALWATHBA NATIONAL INSURANCE CO	9	AWNIC	Al Wathba National Insurance Co	ADX
دار التکافل Dar Al Takafu Resumbing: Pages	10	DARTAKAFUL	Dar al Takaful (Takaful House)	DFM
Q	11	DHAFRA	Al Dhafra Insurance Co.	ADX
درستي للتامين DUBALLINSURANCE CARE & COMMITMENT SINCE 1970	12	DIN	Dubai Insurance Co, PSC	DFM

# Companies Included in the Analysis

### Listed Insurance Companies



Logos	Sr. No.	Symbol	Name	Market
Dubai National Insurance Judiaububu,u	13	DNIR	Dubai National Insurance & Reinsurance Co.	DFM
الإمــارات لـلـتأمـيـــن Emirates Insurance	14	EIC	Emirates Insurance Co.	ADX
Науан	15	НАҮАН	HAYAH Insurance Company (formerly known as GCIC)	ADX
	16	IH	Insurance House P.S.C	ADX
میژاق METHAQ	17	METHAQ	Methaq Takaful Insurance Co.	ADX
NGI	18	NGI	National General Insurance Company	DFM
	19	SUKOON	Oman Insurance Company (P.S.C.)	DFM
<b>evient insurance pisc</b>	20	ORIENT	Orient Insurance PJSC	DFM
<b>Orient UNB Takaful</b>	21	OUTFL	Orient UNB Takaful PJSC	DFM
🦚 RAK INSURANCE	22	RAKNIC	Ras Al Khaimah National Insurance Co.	ADX
سيالامة SALAMA	23	SALAMA	Islamic Arab Insurance Company	DFM
الشارقة للتأمينِ 🕤 SHARJAN INSURANCE	24	SICO	Sharjah Insurance Company	ADX
takaful emarat	25	TAKAFUL-EM	Takaful Emarat (PSC)	DFM
شركة ابوطيدي الوطنية للتكافل في . Tokoful Abu Dhobi Nationol Tokoful Co. esc	26	TKFL	Abu Dhabi National Takaful Co. PJSC	ADX
	27	FIDELITY UNITED	United Fidelity Insurance (PSC)	ADX
اللتحادللتأميان UNIONINSURANCE	28	UNION	Union Insurance Company	ADX

# Companies Included in the Analysis



### **Branches - Unlisted Companies**

Sr. No.	Symbol	Name
1	AIAW	Al Ittihad Al Watani
2	American Home	American Home Insurance Company
3	GIG	GIG Gulf
4	Cigna	Cigna
5	FPIL	Friend Provident International
6	Iran Insurance	Iran Insurance Company
7	JIC	Jordan Insurance Company
8	LIC	Life Insurance Corporation (International) B.S.C.
9	Metlife	MetLife
10	MSI	Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance Company Ltd.
11	Oriental	The Oriental Insurance Company
12	QGIRC	Qatar General Insurance and Reinsurance Company
13	QIC	Qatar Insurance Company
14	RSA	Royal and Sun Alliance Insurance
15	SAICO	Saudi Arabian Insurance Company
16	SLIC	State Life Insurance Corporation of Pakistan
17	TMNF	Tokio Marine and Nichido Fire Insurance Company Ltd.
18	ZIL	Zurich International Life
19	ZLIC	Zurich Life Insurance Company Ltd.
20	Adamjee	Adamjee Insurance Company Ltd.

# Branches Included in the Analysis

# About Our Team

	Directors	- Staff	
UAE/ Oman Actuarial	38 Staff	Medical	6 Staff
KSA Actuarial	37 Staff	IFRS 17	14 Staff
Business Intelligence	<b>11</b> Staff	HR Consultancy	2 Staff
End of Services	4 <sub>Staff</sub>	Financial Services	6 Staff
Support & Admin	28 Staff	Data Science	1 Staff

5 Staff

# Total Strength 152

**Directors** 



## Our Feedback

Badri Management Consultancy is proud to present UAE's Insurance Industry Performance analysis Q4 2022. We have a dedicated team that is working to bring you research reports. Our doors are open for feedback, and we welcome them. Feel free to inquire about the report.

## Contact Us

### **UAE** Office

2107 SIT Towers, PO Box 341486, Dubai Silicon Oasis, Dubai, UAE

### **Karachi** Office

7B-2/5, 7th Floor, Fakhri Trade Center, Shahrah-e-Liaguat, Karachi 74200, Pakistan

### **KSA Office**

Office 36, King Abdulaziz Road, Ar Rabi, Riyadh 13315

### Lahore Office

**POPCORN STUDIO Co-working Space Johar** Town 59-B Khayaban e Firdousi, Block B, Phase 1, Johar Town, Lahore

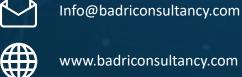


+971 4 493 6666

+966 11 232 4112

+92 213 2602 212





www.badriconsultancy.com

# Our Team







Hatim Maskawala

Ali Bhuriwala

Navin Ghorawat







Hamza Bokhari

Subhan Naeem

**Hassan Athar**